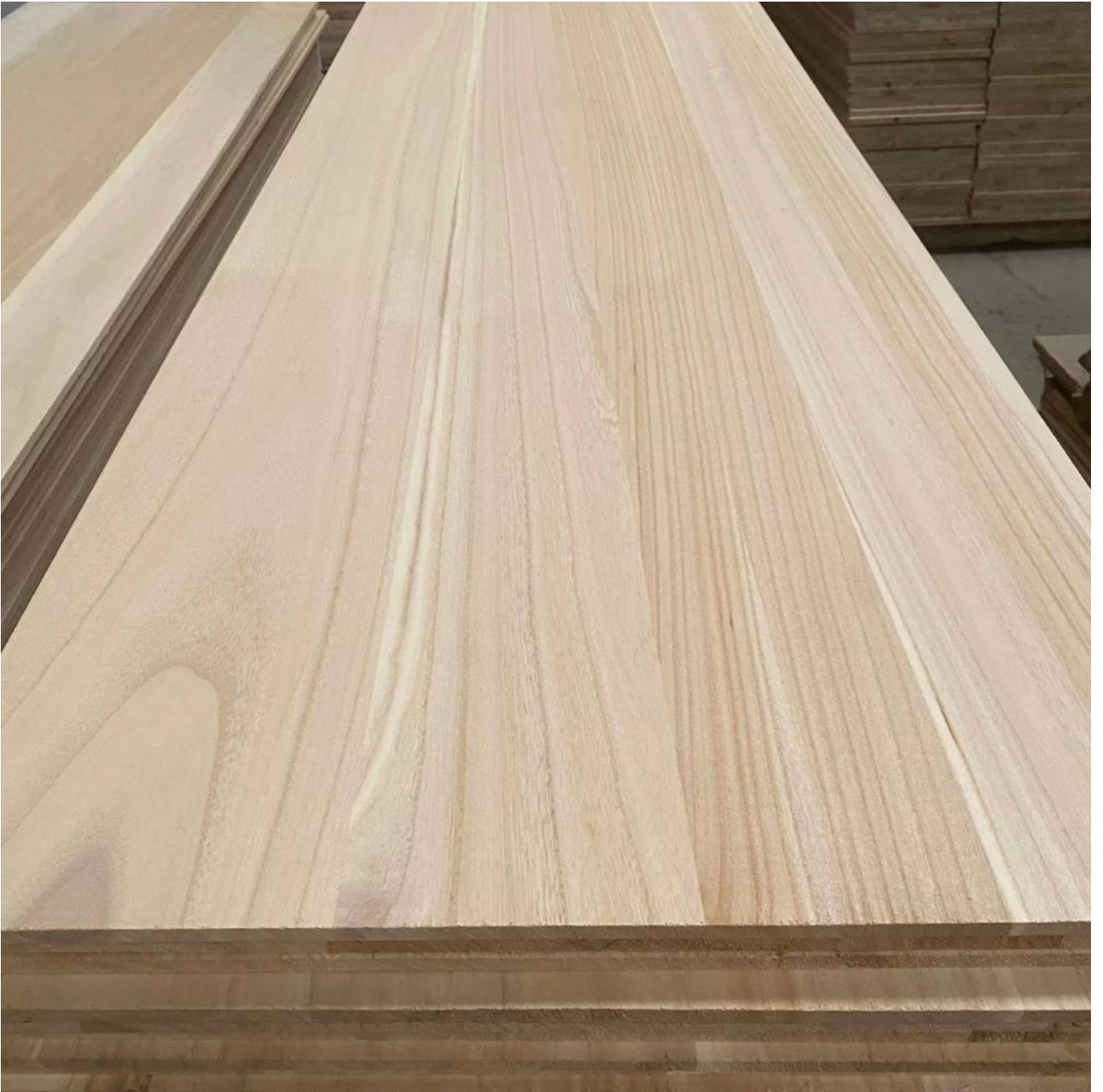












Our company

